

# CHOOSING DARK SKY COMPLIANT LIGHT BULBS

THE UPDATED KAIKOURA LIGHTING REGULATIONS PROMOTE THE USE OF WARM LIGHTING FOR NIGHT TIME ILLUMINATION

### WHY USE WARM LIGHTING?

At night the body's day/night cycle needs warm light (3000K, 2700K, 2200K) because cool light interferes with the body's hormonal control of sleep.

- Warm light allows night vision.
- Warm light reduces ecological interference, including fallout of seabirds (Hutton's shearwater).
- Warm light scatters less in the atmosphere and reduces light pollution.

## **UNDERSTANDING TERMS YOU WILL SEE ON LIGHT BULB BOXES**

## WATTS (W)

# Measures electrical power used by bulbs

LED lights use about 1/10 of the wattage and they last up to 25 X longer than incandescent (tungsten filament) bulbs. The total yearly electricity cost of using 1 LED bulb is \$1.83 compared to \$10.95 for using 1 incandescent bulb.

# **LUMENS (Im)**

# Measures the brightness of light

To provide the same brightness (1500 lm) an LED bulb uses 5 times less electricity than an incandescant bulb.

This is because LED bulbs give higher lumens per watt than incandescent bulbs.

#### **KELVINS (K)**

## Measures the colour temperature of light in degrees K

Warm light (yellow-white to amber-white) is from 3000K to 2200K, whereas cool light (blue white) is up to 6500K. All new buildings & upgrades in the Kaikōura District must have outdoor lights at 3000K or lower.



### FOR **NIGHT TIME** LIGHTING - INDOORS AND OUTDOORS

- Choose warm bulbs with 3000K, 2700K or 2200K.
- Use LED bulbs to lower your electricity bill.
- Cost between LED, compact fluorescent (CFL) and incandescent (INC) light bulbs each giving similar brightness (850 lm).



BULB	PRICE	WATTS	LIFESPAN	20 YEAR ELECTRICITY COST
	\$	(W)	(hours)	(\$0.37/K/Wh
LED	\$4.00-10.00	8	15,000-25,000	\$64 (1 bulb used)
CFL	\$9.19	14	8,000	\$128 (2-3 bulbs used)
INC	\$2.35	60	1,200	\$550 (12-21 bulbs used)







